

Safety Data Sheet

C 111

STABOND

SDS Revision: Version 2.1
SDS Revision Date: 6/10/21

1. Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product Identity C 111
Alternate Names Product Code: C 111

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Intended use See Technical Data Sheet.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company Name STABOND CORPORATION
1722 W. 139th Street, GARDENA CA. 90249
Customer Service: STABOND CORPORATION (310) 380-6168 Mon. to Fri. 07:00 – 15:30 PT
Emergency Contact: CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 24-hour

2. Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Flam. Liq. 2;H225	Highly Flammable liquid and vapor.
Skin Irrit. 2;H315	Causes skin irritation.
Eye Dam. 2A;H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin Sens. 1;H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Muta. 2;H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects.
Carc. 1B;H350	May cause cancer.
STOT SE 3;H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT RE 2;H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Specific Target Organs: (Not Available)
Aquatic Chronic 3;H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements



Danger

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness and dizziness.
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.

H350 May cause cancer.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

[Prevention]:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210 Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and other ignition sources - No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240 Ground, bond container and receiving equipment.

P241 Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, light, equipment.

P242 Use only non-sparking tools.

P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P261 Avoid breathing dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors, spray.

P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves, eye protection, face protection.

[Response]:

P301+310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER, doctor or physician.

P302+352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P303+361+353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove, take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water, shower.

P304+340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305+351+338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do - continue rinsing.

P308+313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice or attention.

P312 Call a POISON CENTER, doctor or physician if you feel unwell.

P321 Specific treatment (see information on this label).

P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.

P332+313 IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: Get medical advice or attention.

P333 If skin irritation or a rash occurs:

P337+313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

P370+378 In case of fire: Use extinguishing media listed in section 5 of SDS for extinction.

[Storage]:

P403+233 Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P403+235 Store in a well ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

[Disposal]:

P501 Dispose of contents or container in accordance with local and national regulations.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

This product contains the following substances that present a hazard within the meaning of the relevant State and Federal Hazardous Substances regulations.

Ingredient/Chemical Designations	Weight %	GHS Classification	Notes
Butanone CAS Number: 0000078-93-3	50 - 75	Flam. Liq. 2;H225 Eye Irrit. 2;H319 STOT SE 3;H336	----
2-Propenenitrile, polymer with 1,3-butadiene CAS Number: 0009003-18-3	10 - 25	Not Classified	----
Formaldehyde, polymer with methylphenol and phenol CAS Number: 0009039-25-2	5 - 10	Not Classified	----
Calcium carbonate CAS Number: 0000471-34-1	5 - 10	Not Classified	----
Phenol CAS Number: 0000108-95-2	1 - 5	Muta. 2;H341 Acute Tox. 3;H331 Acute Tox. 3;H311 Acute Tox. 3;H301 STOT RE 2;H373 Skin Corr. 1B;H314: C ≥ 3 % Skin Irrit. 2;H315: 1 % ≤ C < 3 % Eye Irrit. 2;H319: 1 % ≤ C < 3 %	----
Formaldehyde CAS Number: 0000050-00-0	0.10 - 1.0	Carc. 1B;H350 Muta. 2;H341 Acute Tox. 3;H301 Acute Tox. 3;H311 Acute Tox. 3;H331 Skin Corr. 1B;H314 ≥ 25 % Skin Irrit. 2;H315 5 % ≤ C < 25 % Skin Sens. 1;H317 >0.2 % STOT SE 3;H335 ≥ 5 %	----
2,2'-Dibenzothiazyl disulfide CAS Number: 0000120-78-5	0.10 - 1.0	Skin Sens. 1;H317 Aquatic Acute 1;H400 Aquatic Chronic 1;H410	----

In accordance with paragraph (i) of §1910.1200, the specific chemical identity and/or exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

*PBT/vPvB - PBT-substance or vPvB-substance.

The full texts of the phrases are shown in Section 16.

Section 4. First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General	In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Inhalation	Remove to fresh air, keep patient warm and at rest. If breathing is irregular or stopped, give artificial respiration. If unconscious, place in the recovery position and obtain immediate medical attention. Give nothing by mouth.
Eyes	Irrigate copiously with clean water for at least 15 minutes, holding the eyelids apart and seek medical attention.
Skin	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use a recognized skin cleanser.
Ingestion	If swallowed obtain immediate medical attention. Keep at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Overview	Reproductive or genetic defect hazard. Treat symptomatically. Exposure to solvent vapor concentrations from the component solvents in excess of the stated occupational exposure limits may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on the kidneys, liver and central nervous system. Symptoms include headache, nausea, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness. Repeated or prolonged contact with the preparation may cause removal of natural fat from the skin resulting in dryness, irritation and possible non-allergic contact dermatitis. Solvents may also be absorbed through the skin. Splashes of liquid in the eyes may cause irritation and soreness with possible reversible damage. Check section 2.2 (GHS Label Elements) for further details.
Inhalation	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Eyes	Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin	May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes skin irritation.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Recommended extinguishing media; alcohol resistant foam, CO₂, powder, water spray.
Unsuitable extinguishing media: Do not use; water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition: Burning may produce fumes of carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, hydrogen cyanide, phenols and nitrous oxides.

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and other ignition sources - No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground, bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, light, equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Avoid breathing dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors, spray.

Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

5.3. Advice for fire-fighters

Volatile solvent constituent can readily form explosive or flammable mixtures in air. Vapors can flow along surfaces to distant ignition sources and flash back.

Cool closed containers exposed to fire by spraying them with water. Do not allow run off water and contaminants from fire fighting to enter drains or water ways.

ERG Guide No. 127

Section 6. Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Remove sources of ignition, do not turn lights or unprotected electrical equipment on or off. In case of a major spill or spillage in a confined space evacuate the area and check that solvent vapor levels are below the Lower Explosive Limit before re-entering.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow spills to enter drains or waterways.

Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using toilet. Promptly remove soiled clothing and wash thoroughly before reuse.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Soak up wet material on a non-combustible absorbent and place in a closed metal container.

Section 7. Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Ground and bond metal containers when dispensing. Not smoking in areas of use or storage. Use only non-sparking tools near wet adhesive or solvent vapors. Solvent vapor is much heavier than air and can collect in dangerous concentrations in floor drains or low areas.

Store in cool, well ventilated area away from any ignition sources and strong oxidizing agents. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. Do not transfer to plastic containers.

Check section 2.2 (GHS Label Elements) for further details. - [Prevention]:

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents can cause spontaneous combustion.

Check section 2.2 (GHS Label Elements) for further details. - [Storage]:

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No data available.

Section 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
0000050-00-0	Formaldehyde	OSHA	TWA 0.75 ppm STEL 2 ppm
		ACGIH	0.1 ppm TWA 0.3 ppm STEL
		NIOSH	Ca TWA 0.016 ppm C 0.1 ppm [15-minute]
0000078-93-3	Butanone	OSHA	TWA 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³)
		ACGIH	TWA: 50 ppm STEL: 100 ppm
		NIOSH	TWA 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³) STEL: 300 ppm (885 mg/m ³)
0000108-95-2	Phenol	OSHA	TWA 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) [skin]
		ACGIH	TWA: 5 ppm
		NIOSH	TWA 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) C 15.6 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [15-minute] [skin]

0000120-78-5	2,2'-Dibenzothiazyl disulfide	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
0000471-34-1	Calcium carbonate	OSHA	TWA 10 mg/m3 (total) TWA 5 mg/m3 (resp)
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	TWA 10 mg/m3 (total) TWA 5 mg/m3 (resp)
0009003-18-3	2-Propenenitrile, polymer with 1,3-butadiene	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
0009039-25-2	Formaldehyde, polymer with methylphenol and phenol	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit

8.2. Exposure controls

- Respiratory** Atmospheric levels should be maintained below the exposure guideline. Use an approved, full-face, supplied air respirator or a NIOSH approved positive pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus if these levels are exceeded.
- Eyes** Wear safety glasses with side shields to protect the eyes. An eye wash station is suggested as a good workplace practice.
- Skin** Overalls which cover the body, arms and legs should be worn. Skin should not be exposed. All parts of the body should be washed after contact. Wear PVC or rubber gloves to keep skin contact to a minimum. Refer to the manufacturer's recommendations regarding the suitability of any gloves used.
- Engineering Controls** Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and any vapor below occupational exposure limits suitable respiratory protection must be worn.
- Other Work Practices** Eye wash fountain or bottles. Solvent insoluble barrier hand cream. Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using toilet. Promptly remove soiled clothing and wash thoroughly before reuse.

Check section 2.2 (GHS Label Elements) for further details.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- Appearance** Color: Medium viscosity brown Physical State: Liquid
- Odor** Unknown
- Odor threshold** Not determined
- pH** Not Measured
- Melting point / freezing point** Not Measured
- Initial boiling point and boiling range** 175 F
- Flash Point** 16 F
- Evaporation rate (Ether = 1)** Slower than ether
- Flammability (solid, gas)** Not Applicable
- Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits** **Lower Explosive Limit: 1.4%**
Upper Explosive Limit: 11.4%

Vapor pressure (Pa)	Not Measured
Vapor Density	Heavier than air
Relative Density	0.9
Solubility in Water	Not Measured
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	Not Measured
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Measured
Decomposition temperature	Not Measured
Viscosity (cSt)	Not Measured
VOC Content	5.04 lb/gl (604 grams/liter)

9.2. Other information

No other relevant information.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Hazardous Polymerization will not occur.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal circumstances.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Keep away from all sources of ignition or heat.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents can cause spontaneous combustion.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Burning may produce fumes of carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, hydrogen cyanide, phenols and nitrous oxides.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity

Exposure to solvent vapor concentrations from the component solvents in excess of the stated occupational exposure limits may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on the kidneys, liver and central nervous system. Symptoms include headache, nausea, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness.

Repeated or prolonged contact with the preparation may cause removal of natural fat from the skin resulting in dryness, irritation and possible non-allergic contact dermatitis. Solvents may also be absorbed through the skin. Splashes of liquid in the eyes may cause irritation and soreness with possible reversible damage.

Note: When no route specific LD50 data is available for an acute toxin, the converted acute toxicity point estimate was used in the calculation of the product's ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate).

Ingredient	Oral LD50, mg/kg	Skin LD50, mg/kg	Inhalation Vapor LC50, mg/L/4hr	Inhalation Dust/Mist LC50, mg/L/4hr	Inhalation Gas LC50, ppm

Butanone - (78-93-3)	No data available	6,480.00, Rabbit - Category: NA	32.00, Mouse - Category: NA	No data available	No data available
2-Propenenitrile, polymer with 1,3-butadiene - (9003-18-3)	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Formaldehyde, polymer with methylphenol and phenol - (9039-25-2)	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Calcium carbonate - (471-34-1)	>2,000.00, Rat - Category: 5	>2,000.00, Rat - Category: 5	No data available	No data available	No data available
Phenol - (108-95-2)	530.00, Rat - Category: 4	630.00, Rat - Category: 3	No data available	No data available	No data available
Formaldehyde - (50-00-0)	260.00, Guinea Pig - Category: 3	270.00, Rabbit - Category: 3	No data available	No data available	1,000.00, Rat - Category: 3
2,2'-Dibenzothiazyl disulfide - (120-78-5)	> 5,000.00, Rat - Category: NA	> 5,000.00, Rabbit - Category: NA	No data available	No data available	No data available

Carcinogen Data

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
0000050-00-0	Formaldehyde	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: Yes;
		NTP	Known: Yes; Suspected: Yes;
		IARC	Group 1: Yes; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	A1
0000078-93-3	Butanone	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
0000108-95-2	Phenol	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: Yes; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	A4
0000120-78-5	2,2'-Dibenzothiazyl disulfide	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
0000471-34-1	Calcium carbonate	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
0009003-18-3	2-Propenenitrile, polymer with 1,3-butadiene	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
0009039-25-2	Formaldehyde, polymer with methylphenol and phenol	OSHA	Regulated Carcinogen: No;
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No;
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;
		ACGIH	No Established Limit

Classification	Category	Hazard Description
Acute toxicity (oral)	---	Not Applicable

Acute toxicity (dermal)	---	Not Applicable
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	---	Not Applicable
Skin corrosion/irritation	2	Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation	2A	Causes serious eye irritation.
Respiratory sensitization	---	Not Applicable
Skin sensitization	1	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity	2	Suspected of causing genetic defects.
Carcinogenicity	1B	May cause cancer.
Reproductive toxicity	---	Not Applicable
STOT-single exposure	3	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT-single exposure	---	Not Applicable
STOT-repeated exposure	2	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard	---	Not Applicable

Section 12. Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Aquatic Ecotoxicity

Ingredient	96 hr LC50 fish, mg/l	48 hr EC50 crustacea, mg/l	ErC50 algae, mg/l
Butanone - (78-93-3)	2,993.00, Pimephales promelas	308.00, Daphnia magna	2,029.00 (96 hr), Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata
2-Propenenitrile, polymer with 1,3-butadiene - (9003-18-3)	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Formaldehyde, polymer with methylphenol and phenol - (9039-25-2)	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Calcium carbonate - (471-34-1)	101.00, Oncorhynchus mykiss	101.00, Daphnia magna	Not Available
Phenol - (108-95-2)	3.73, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha	3.29, Ceriodaphnia dubia	46.42 (96 hr), Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata
Formaldehyde - (50-00-0)	1.41, Oncorhynchus mykiss	5.80, Daphnia pulex	Not Available
2,2'-Dibenzothiazyl disulfide - (120-78-5)	1.00,	Not Available	Not Available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

There is no data available on the preparation itself.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not Measured

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This product contains no PBT/vPvB chemicals.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No data available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of this substance.

Section 14. Transport information

	DOT (Domestic Surface Transportation)	IMO / IMDG (Ocean Transportation)	ICAO/IATA
14.1. UN number	UN1133	UN1133	UN1133
14.2. UN proper shipping name	UN1133, Adhesives, containing a flammable liquid, 3, II	Adhesives, containing a flammable liquid	Adhesives, containing a flammable liquid
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)	DOT Hazard Class: 3 Sub Class: Not Applicable	IMDG: 3 Sub Class: Not Applicable	Air Class: 3 Sub Class: Not Applicable
14.4. Packing group	II	II	II
14.5. Environmental hazards			
IMDG	Marine Pollutant: No;		
14.6. Special precautions for user	Not Applicable		

Section 15. Regulatory information

Regulatory Overview	The regulatory data in Section 15 is not intended to be all-inclusive, only selected regulations are represented.
Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA)	All components of this material are either listed or exempt from listing on the TSCA Inventory.

EPCRA 302 Extremely Hazardous:

Cresol
Formaldehyde
Phenol

EPCRA 313 Toxic Chemicals:

Formaldehyde
Phenol

Proposition 65 - Carcinogens (>0.0%):

1,3 Butadiene
4-Vinylcyclohexene
Formaldehyde
Propenenitrile

Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxins (>0.0%):

1,3 Butadiene

Proposition 65 - Female Repro Toxins (>0.0%):

1,3 Butadiene
4-Vinylcyclohexene

Proposition 65 - Male Repro Toxins (>0.0%):

1,3 Butadiene

Proposition 65 Label Warning:

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including [1,3 Butadiene, 4-Vinylcyclohexene, Formaldehyde, Propenenitrile], which are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and [1,3 Butadiene, 4-Vinylcyclohexene], which are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Section 16. Other information

The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, is made with respect to the information contained herein. We accept no responsibility and disclaim all liability for any harmful effects which may be caused by exposure to our products. Customers/users of this product must comply with all applicable health and safety laws, regulations, and orders.

The full text of the phrases appearing in section 3 is:

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

H301 Toxic if swallowed.

H311 Toxic in contact with skin.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H331 Toxic if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.

H350 May cause cancer.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SDS Revision History

Version 1.1	Initial SDS issued	4/11/2015
Version 1.2	Change to Emergency Tele. Number	6/17/2015
Version 1.3	Updated Emergency Tele. Number	11/07/2018
Version 2.1	SDS revised and reissued	6/10/2021

ALL INFORMATION IS BASED UPON DATA FROM MFG'S AND/OR TECHNICAL SOURCE, & IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE. CONDITIONS OF USE ARE BEYOND OUR CONTROL & THEREFORE USERS ARE RESPONSIBLE TO VERIFY THIS DATA UNDER THEIR OWN CONDITIONS TO DETERMINE SUITABILITY FOR THEIR PURPOSE, & THEY ASSUME ALL RISKS OF USE, HANDLING, & DISPOSAL, OR FROM USE OF INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN. THIS INFORMATION RELATES ONLY TO THE PRODUCT DESIGNATED HEREIN, AND DOES NOT RELATE TO ITS USE IN COMBINATION WITH OTHER MATERIAL OR IN ANY OTHER PROCESS.

End of Document